

ENGLISH GRAMMAR by Bogumil MILKOWSKI

Form I II III Form I II III

Verbs: - regular, e.g. **play played played** - irregular, e.g. **speak spoke spoken**
Auxiliary verbs: **do, does, did, have, has, had, been, will, shall, will be, is, are, am**
Abbreviations, e.g. do not = don't, have not = haven't, is not = isn't, I will = I'll, will not = won't,..

PRESENT SIMPLE

(I usually do it)

They go to school every day



Adverbs: always, usually, often, sometimes, never, every, occasionally, seldom,.....

Affirmative sentence I

I / You / We / You / They/.....**speak**.....English
 / He / She / It/**speaks**....English

Negative sentence

I / You / We / You / They/...**do not**.....**speak**....English
 / He / She / It/.....**does not**...**speak**....English

Question

Do...I/ You/ We/ You/ They/.....**speak**...English?
Does....He/ She/ It/.....**speak**...English?

PRESENT CONTINUOUS

(I am doing it now)

They are going to school now.



Adverbs: now, at the moment, at present, nowadays, these days.....

Affirmative sentence I + ing

I.....**am**.....**speaking**.....English
 He/She/It/.....**is**.....**speaking**.....English
 You/ We/ You/ They/..**are**.....**speaking**.....English

Negative sentence

I.....**am not**....**speaking**.....English
 He/ She/ It.....**is not**.....**speaking**.....English
 You/ We/ You/ They/..**are not**...**speaking**.....English

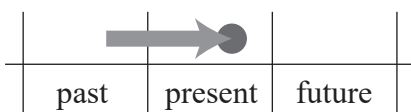
Question

Am.....I.....**speaking**...English?
Is.....He/She/It/.....**speaking**....English?
Are.... You/We/You/They.....**speaking**...English?

PRESENT PERFECT

(I have just done it)

They have gone to school, they're not here.



Adverbs: just already, yet, recently, lately, since, for.....

Affirmative sentence III

I/ You/ We/ You/ They/.....**have**...**spoken**...English
 He/ She/ It/.....**has**.....**spoken**...English

Negative sentence

I/ You/ We/ You/ They/. **have not**..**spoken**..English
 He/ She/ It/.....**has not**...**spoken**..English

Question

Have....I/ You/ We/ You/ They/....**spoken**..English?
Has.....He/ She/ It.....**spoken**..English?

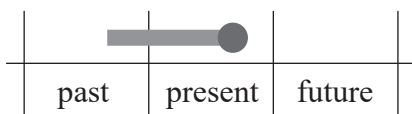
PRESENT PERFECT CONTINUOUS >>>>>

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PRESENT PERFECT CONTINUOUS

(I have been doing it and I am still busy)

They have been going to school for an hour now.



Affirmative sentence I + ing

I/ You/ We/ You/ They/..**have been...speaking...**English
 He/ She/ It/.....**has been.....speaking...**English

Negative sentence

I/ You/ We/ You/ They/..**have not been..speaking.**English
 He/ She/ It/.....**has not been...speaking.**English

Question

Have...I/ You/ We/ You/ They/..been..speaking..English?
Has....He/ She/ It/.....been..speaking..English?

Adverbs: since Monday, for two weeks.....

PAST SIMPLE

(I usually did it; or I did it only once)

They went to school yesterday.



Affirmative sentence II

I / You / He/ She/ It/.....**spoke.....**English
 We/ You/ They/

Negative sentence I

I / You / He/ She/ It/.....**did not...speak.....**English
 We/ You/ They/

Question I

Did.....You/ He/She/.....speak.....English?
 We/ You/ They/

Adverbs: yesterday, days ago, weeks ago, years ago, on December 5,.....

PAST CONTINUOUS

(I was doing it at that moment)

They were going to school when the bus stopped.



Affirmative sentence I + ing

I/ You/ He/ She/ It/.....**was.....speaking.....**English
 We/ You/ They/.....**were.....speaking.....**English

Negative sentence

I/ You/ He/ She/ It/.....**was not.....speaking.....**English
 We/ You/ They/.....**were not.....speaking.....**English

Question

Was.....I/ She/ He/ She/ It/.....speaking.... English?
Were.....You/ We/ You/ They/...speaking.....English?

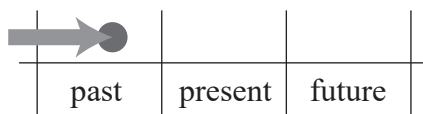
Adverbs: while, as, when.....

PAST PERFECT >>>>>

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PAST PERFECT
 (I had done it, before other things happened)

They had gone to school before they took their exam.



Affirmative sentence III
 I/ You/ He/ She/ It/....**had..spoken...**English
 We/ You/ They/

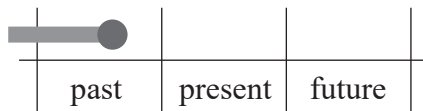
Negative sentence
 I/ You/ He/ She/ It/.**had not.spoken..**English
 We/ You/ They/

Question
Had..I/ You/ He/ She/ It/...spoken..English?
 We/ You/ They/

Adverbs: after, before, by the time, already, just,.....

PAST PERFECT CONTINUOUS
 (I had already been doing it for some time at that specific point in time)

They had been going to school before the car crashed.



Affirmative sentence I + ing
 I/ You/ He/ She/ It/...**had been.....speaking..**English
 We/ You/ They/

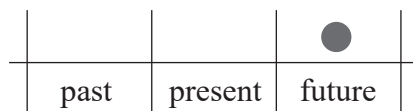
Negative sentence
 I/ You/ He/ She/ It/.**had not been.speaking.**English
 We/ You/ They/

Question
Had..I/ You/ He/ She/ It/.. been..speaking..English?
 We/You/They/

Adverbs: for, before, morning, evening,.....

FUTURE SIMPLE
 (I will usually do it, or I will do it once)

They will go to school tomorrow.



Affirmative sentence I
 I / You / He/ She/ It/.... **..will.....speak...**English
 We/ You/ They/

Negative sentence
 I / You / He/ She/ It/.....**will not..speak....**English
 We/ You/ They/

Question
Will....I/ You/ He/ She/ It/.....speak..English?
 We/ You/ They/

Adverbs: tomorrow, the day after tomorrow, next week, next month, next year, in two, four days, soon, in a moment,.....

FUTURE CONTINUOUS >>>>>

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FUTURE CONTINUOUS

(I will be doing it at that specific point in time)

They will be going to school at this time tomorrow.



Affirmative sentence I + ing

I / You / He/ She/ It/....**will be.....speaking..**English
We/ You/ They/

Negative sentence

I/ You/ He/ She/ It/..**will be not..speaking..**English
We/ You/ They/

Question

Will..I/ You / He/ She/ It/....be..speaking..English?
We/ You/ They/

Adverbs: at 5 tomorrow.....

FUTURE PERFECT

(I will have already done it at that specific point in time – it will be done)

They will have gone to school by this time tomorrow.



Affirmative sentence III

I/ You/ He/ She/ It/....**will have.....spoken....**English
We/ You/ They/

Negative sentence

I/ You/ He/ She/ It/...**will not have..spoken...English**
We/ You/ They/

Question

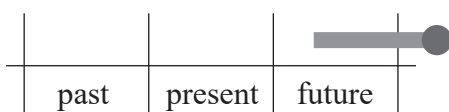
Will...I/ You/ He/ She/ It/....have...spoken..English?
We/ You/ They/

Adverbs: by then,

FUTURE PERFECT CONTINUOUS

(I will have already been doing it for some time at that specific point in time)

They will have already been going to school for half an hour at this time tomorrow



Affirmative sentence I + ing

I/ You/ He/ She/ It/....**will have been...speaking..**English
We/ You/ They/

Negative sentence

I/ You/ He/She/It/..**will not have been.speaking..**English
We/ You/ They/

Question

Will..I/ You/ He/ She/ It/..have been...speaking..English?
We/You/They/

Adverbs: already for 5 hours at 5 tomorrow.....

Often used irregular verbs

Form				Form			
I	II	III	.....	I	II	III	.....
arise	arose	arisen	.....	lay	laid	laid	.....
awake	awoke	awoken	.....	lead	led	led	.....
be	was	been	.....	learn	learnt	learnt	.....
become	become	become	.....	leave	left	left	.....
begin	began	begun	.....	lend	lent	lent	.....
bite	bit	bitten	.....	let	let	let	.....
blow	blew	blown	.....	lose	lost	lost	.....
break	broke	broken	.....	make	made	made	.....
bring	brought	brought	.....	meet	met	met	.....
build	built	built	.....	pay	paid	paid	.....
burn	burnt	burnt	.....	put	put	put	.....
buy	bought	bought	.....	read	read	read	.....
catch	caught	caught	.....	ride	rode	ridden	.....
choose	chose	chosen	.....	ring	rang	rung	.....
come	came	come	.....	run	ran	run	.....
cost	cost	cost	.....	say	said	said	.....
cut	cut	cut	.....	see	saw	seen	.....
do	did	done	.....	sell	sold	sold	.....
draw	drew	drawn	.....	send	sent	sent	.....
dream	dreamt	dreamt	.....	set	set	set	.....
drink	drank	drunk	.....	shoot	shot	shot	.....
drive	drove	driven	.....	show	showed	shown	.....
eat	ate	eaten	.....	shut	shut	shut	.....
fall	fell	fallen	.....	sing	sang	sung	.....
feed	fed	fed	.....	sit	sat	sat	.....
feel	felt	felt	.....	sleep	slept	slept	.....
fight	fought	fought	.....	smell	smelt	smelt	.....
find	found	found	.....	speak	spoke	spoken	.....
fly	flew	flown	.....	spend	spent	spent	.....
forget	forgot	forgotten	.....	stand	stood	stood	.....
forgive	forgave	forgiven	.....	steal	stole	stolen	.....
freeze	froze	frozen	.....	swear	swore	sworn	.....
get	got	got	.....	swim	swam	swum	.....
give	gave	given	.....	take	took	taken	.....
go	went	gone	.....	teach	taught	taught	.....
grow	grew	grown	.....	tell	told	told	.....
have	had	had	.....	thing	thought	thought	.....
hear	heard	heard	.....	throw	threw	thrown	.....
hide	hid	hidden	.....	understand	understood	understood	.....
hit	hit	hit	.....	wake	woke	woken	.....
hold	held	held	.....	wear	wore	worn	.....
keep	kept	kept	.....	win	won	won	.....
know	knew	known	.....	write	wrote	written	.....